

ART GALLERY OF NEW SOUTH WALES 1 NOVEMBER 2014 - 1 MARCH 2015

# Pop art is:

Popular ... Transient ... Expendable ... Low cost Mass produced Young ... Witty Sexy Gimmicky Glamorous Big business

# This is just a beginning.

**Richard Hamilton** 

# 1957

#### **ANDY WARHOL**

Triple Elivis 1963 (detail) Veginia Museum of Fine Arte, Richmond Gift of Sydney and Frances Lewis 6 Anty Mehol Foundator/ARS, New York, Leenaud by Vesney, Graner, Printe, Lakenaud by



THIS IS THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE SURVEY OF POP ART TO BE SEEN IN AUSTRALIA AND REFLECTS THE DECISIVE ROLE PLAYED BY POP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONTEMPORARY ART.

> Michael Brand Director, Art Gallery of NSW

Roy Lichtenstein in 1964 with *Look Mickey* 1961 in his studio at 36 West 26th Street, New York. Photo: Ken Heyman

# POP TO POPISM IS:

a major event in Australia's art calendar this summer and exclusive to Sydney. Featuring 200 works by over 70 of pop's greatest artists, borrowed from around the world, it is one of the most ambitious exhibitions curated by the Art Gallery of New South Wales. *Pop to popism* is part of **Sydney International Art Series** which brings the world's most outstanding exhibitions to Australia.

Spanning three decades from the mid 1950s to the 1980s, *Pop to popism* traces the origins of pop art, its heady high period, and its enduring legacy both in Australia and abroad. For the first time, Australian pop artists are presented alongside their international peers from America, Britain and Europe, bringing critical attention to the development and reception of Australian art within the broader pop art narrative.

Iconic artworks include Andy Warhol's *Triple Elvis* 1963, Roy Lichtenstein's first ever comic-style painting *Look Mickey* 1961, David Hockney's *Portrait of an artist* 1972, Robert Indiana's *Love cross* 1968, Howard Arkley's *Triple fronted* 1987 and Brett Whiteley's 22 metre-long *The American dream* 1968–69.

Works have been borrowed from 35 major international institutions and private collections including: Tate • Victoria and Albert Museum • Centre Pompidou • National Gallery of Art, Washington • Museum of Modern Art, New York • Andy Warhol Museum • Robert Rauschenberg Foundation • Menil Collection • National Gallery of Australia • Auckland Art Gallery • JW Power Collection.





Still life 1973 National Gallery of Australia, Canberra, purchased 1973 © Estate of Martin Sharp. Licensed by Viscopy, Sydney © Tim Lewis

# **POP ART IS:**

art that brought the subjects, techniques and styles of popular and consumer culture into the realm of 'high' art. Initially made in Britain and America, in the 1960s pop art became an international phenomenon and remains one of the most recognisable styles in art today.

**Richard Hamilton** Andy Warhol **Roy Lichtenstein Claes Oldenburg** David Hockney **Brett Whiteley** 

Martin Sharp

'Two and a half decades after the event, pop art has re-emerged as the most influential movement in the contemporary art world.'

Paul Taylor, 1989

# **POPISM IS:**

art produced in the late 1970s and 1980s by a generation of younger artists who re-worked pop art's trademark tactics to reflect their rapidly evolving, media-saturated world. Popism is the title of Andy Warhol's 1980 memoir of the 1960s and of the influential exhibition curated by Australian art historian and critic Paul Taylor at the National Gallery of Victoria in 1982.

**Cindy Sherman Richard Prince** Jeff Koons Keith Haring Juan Davila Howard Arkley Jenny Watson Maria Kozic

#### 'This exhibition grew from a desire to see Australian artists exhibited in a survey of international pop.'

Wayne Tunnicliffe, curator Pop to popism

# **OZ POP IS:**

art produced by Australian artists during the 1960s and early 1970s that drew inspiration from popular and consumer culture at home and abroad. For the first time, Pop to popism examines the breadth and development of Australian pop art alongside the work of pop's leading international artists, which was known, discussed and exhibited in Australia during the period.

Vivienne Binns Mike Brown **Richard Larter Peter Powditch Gareth Sansom** Martin Sharp **Brett Whiteley** 



POPISM





POP

'It would be very glamorous to be reincarnated as a great big ring on Liz Taylor's finger.'

Andy Warhol

# POP'S PEOPLE **ARE:**

the most glamorous and infamous of the world's celebrities. In the 1960s, fans fainted over Marilyn Monroe, Elvis Presley and the Beatles, and pop artists were quick to capture and comment on the widespread cult of celebrity. Pop artists themselves took on celebrity personas with Warhol famously claiming that everyone could be famous for 15 minutes.

'I think artists are always investigating how to have an economic, political platform.'

**Jeff Koons** 

#### 'If everyone demanded peace instead of another television set, then there'd be peace.'

John Lennon

# POP'S POLITICS **ARE:**

the tumultuous and revolutionary times of the 1960s and 70s. With its loud billboard-like effects, mass-produced techniques and relationship to rock music and subculture, pop art was the perfect symbol for a younger generation that fought for equality and fuelled a 'cultural revolution'. Many pop artists, like Oldenburg, participated in these protests and, though typically veiled in irony, included sharp political digs in their art.

#### 'I am for a Kool-art, 7-UP art, Pepsi-art, Sunshine art, 39 cents art ...<sup>5</sup>

Claes Oldenburg, 1961

# POP'S **PRODUCTS ARE:**

the consumer goods of department stores and grocery aisles. With the advent of television, postwar consumerism and the mad men of Madison Avenue, pop artists took as their subject the world around them: mass-produced objects of the everyday. They also borrowed techniques from the trade, quoting from advertising's saturated colours and slick surfaces, and the processes

Marilyn Monroe Elvis Presley John Wayne Elizabeth Taylor Jackie Kennedy Jimi Hendrix Bob Dylan Twiggy Mickey Mouse Superman PRODUCTS POLITICS

Vietnam war civil rights movement Kennedy's assassination the space race gay liberation movement feminist movement sexual revolution

of mass reproduction. But was this a celebration of consumer culture or a critique of the darker side of desire?

**Coca-Cola bottles** electric fans cars lipstick soup cans Kool-Aid high-heeled shoes magazines living room furniture vacuum cleaners





clockwise from left:

Andy Warhol Silver Liz [Studio type] 1963 The Eyles Family Collection Andy Warhol Foundation/ARS, New York. Licensed by Viscopy, Sydney

Allen Jones Secretary 1972 State Art Collection, Art Gallery of Western Australia, purchased 1973 © Allen Jones

Duane Hanson Woman with a laundry basket 1974 Art Gallery of South Australia, Adelaide © Duane Hanson/VAGA. Licensed by Viscopy, Sydney

#### Andy Warhol

Heinz Tomato Ketchup box 1964 The Andy Warhol Museum, Pittsburgh. Founding Collection, Contribution The Andy Warhol Foundation for the Visual Arts Inc © Andy Warhol Foundation/ARS, New York. Licensed by Viscopy, Sydney 'What an artist is trying to do for people is bring them closer to something, because of course art is about sharing.'

David Hockney

# PARTICIPATE IN POP:

Explore the brash art and radical ideas in Pop to popism by joining in on some of our exciting programs for visitors of all ages. Pop talks bring to life the stories behind key iconic paintings and reveal fascinating Australian connections, while Art After Hours delves into the gritty and glamorous world of pop culture. A major highlight is the dedicated kids zone in the exhibition where young ones can touch, play and c using new interactive and fun artmaking activities. Discover the social histories of pop's era in an interactive digital documentary and engage your students through a wealth of school programs and resources. Come prepared for pop quizzes, pop music and a taste of the swinging 60s through to 80s new wave.

#### 'Some movies can be the equivalent of mantras.'

Kenneth Anger, 1976

# POP CINEMA:

Immerse yourself in the cinematic world of pop artists, pop's history and pop's celebrities. The extensive *Pop to popism* film series features experimental films made by pop artists, films that depict the revolutionary times of the 1960s and 70s and the movies starring pop art's iconic faces from Marilyn Monroe to Mickey Mouse. Film played a vital role in pop art, both as a source of inspiration and, on occasion, a medium with which to experiment.

A hard day's night (1964)

#### 'Give a girl the right shoes, and she can conquer the world.'

#### Marilyn Monroe

"... women become invisible in their 40s, and then reappear only as grande dames. So you are erased, and then all of a sudden they discover that you were walking the earth the whole time."

Martha Rosler

## POP'S WOMEN ARE:

now being recognised. Female pop artists contributed substantially to this male-dominant movement, but have been largely left out of art historical accounts. *Pop to popism* includes a number of these female artists and brings attention to how they used pop-art subjects like celebrities, the consumer lifestyle and the gendered body, often to explore feminist themes.

Rosalyn Drexler Marisol Martha Rosler Evelyne Axell Vivienne Binns Niki de Saint Phalle Cindy Sherman Maria Kozic Bridgid McLean Jenny Watson

#### 'My favourite simultaneous action is talking while eating.'

Andy Warhol



Be one of the first to enjoy our new gallery restaurant and café run by renowned chef Matt Moran and his team. If Warhol's soup cans and Wesselmann's giant fruits make you hungry, refuel with a coffee and a bite to eat in our *POPISM* pop-up café within the exhibition.

Cafés & restaurant: Open every day & dinner Wednesday nights

## POP



Pop talks / music / workshops Pop Art After Hours Pop kids / holiday performances Pop next gen Pop learning resources Pop for schools / for teachers Pop for access groups Digital pop documentary Pop online The band concert (1935) Don't look back (1967) Alphaville (1965) 2001: A space odyssey (1968) Malcolm X (1992) Full metal jacket (1987) Elvis – That's the way it is (1970) Basquiat (1996) Easy rider (1969) Pink flamingos (1972) Rocky horror picture show (1975)

# SHOP:

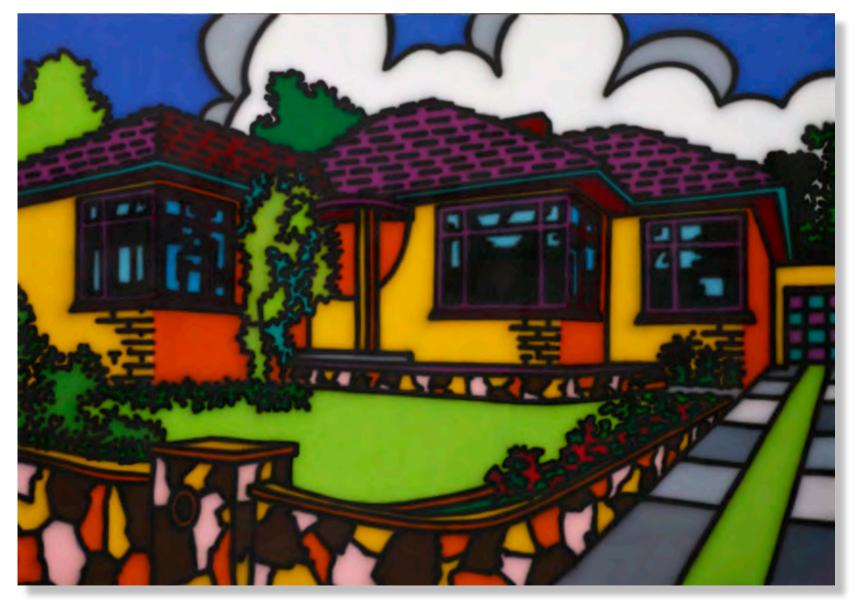
Dash into the Pop Shop! Bursting with vibrant and playful fashion, quirky designer homewares and funky toys, the Pop Shop caters for celebrities and superheroes of all ages. Be dazzled by the array of fascinating books, vivid bling, witty gifts and exclusive exhibition merchandise instore, and go-go online to order your picks of pop perfection. And don't forget to buy your copy of *Pop to popism*, our richly illustrated book of the exhibition.

artgallery.nsw.gov.au/shop



### **ROY LICHTENSTEIN**

In the car 1963 (and cover detail) Scottish National Gallery of Modern Art, purchased 1980 © Roy Lichtenstein Foundation. Licensed by Viscopy, Sydney Photo: Scottish National Gallery of Modern Art



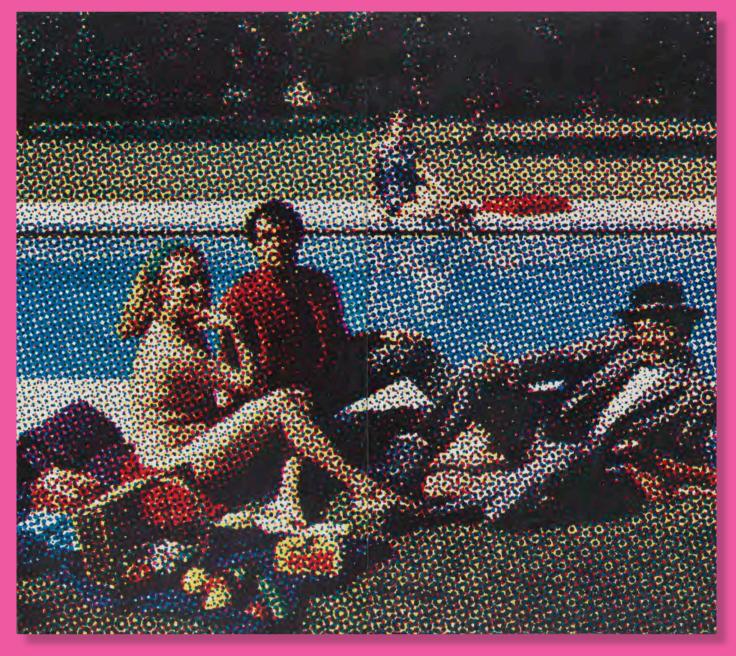
### **HOWARD ARKLEY**

Triple fronted 1987 Art Gallery of New South Wales Mollie and Jim Gowing Bequest Fund 2014 © The Estate of Howard Arkley. Courtesy Kalli Rolfe Contemporary Art



### TOM WESSELMANN

Smoker #11 1973 Claire Wesselmann collection © The Estate of Tom Wesselmann/VAGA, New York. Licensed by Viscopy, Sydney



# ALAIN JACQUET

**Defeuner sur l'herbe (diptych)** 1964 nal Gallery of Australia, Canberra, purchased 1983 © Alein Jacquet/ADAGP. Licensed by Viscopy, Sydney



#### **DAVID HOCKNEY**

Portrait of an artist 1972 The Lewis Collectionn © David Hockney No1 US Trust



#### **MARIA KOZIC**

#### MASTERPIECES (Warhol) 1986

JW Power Collection, University of Sydney, managed by Museum of Contemporary Art, purchased 1987 © Courtesy of the artist and Anna Schwartz Gallery

# **OPTOPOPISA**

VALERIO ADAMI HOWARD ARKLEY **ENRICO BAJ** JEAN-MICHEL BASQUIAT VIVIENNE BINNS PETER BLAKE DEREK BOSHIER **ROBERT BOYNES KP BREHMER MIKE BROWN PATRICK CAULFIELD ROSS CROTHALL** JUAN DAVILA JIM DINE **ROSALYN DREXLER RICHARD DUNN** ERRO **ÖYVIND FAHLSTRÖM** GILBERT & GEORGE

**RICHARD HAMILTON DUANE HANSON KEITH HARING** DAVID HOCKNEY **KH HÖDICKE ROBERT INDIANA ALAIN JACQUET JASPER JOHNS ALLEN JONES** EDWARD KIENHOLZ PETER KINGSTON **RB KITAJ** JEFF KOONS MARIA KOZIC **BARBARA KRUGER COLIN LANCELEY RICHARD LARTER** TIM LEWIS **ROY LICHTENSTEIN** 

KONRAD LUEG **BRIDGID McLEAN** MARISOL **CLAES OLDENBURG** ALAN OLDFIELD EDUARDO PAOLOZZI PETER PHILLIPS SIGMAR POLKE PETER POWDITCH RICHARD PRINCE MEL RAMOS **ROBERT RAUSCHENBERG** MARTIAL RAYSSE KEN REINHARD GERHARD RICHTER **ROBERT ROONEY** JAMES ROSENQUIST MARTHA ROSLER EDWARD RUSCHA

NIKI DE SAINT PHALLE **GARETH SANSOM** MARTIN SHARP MICHAEL ALLEN SHAW GARRY SHEAD CINDY SHERMAN WAYNE THIEBAUD IMANTS TILLERS **JOE TILSON** TONY TUCKSON PETER TYNDALL WOLF VOSTELL ANDY WARHOL DICK WATKINS JENNY WATSON TOM WESSELMANN BRETT WHITELEY

#### POP TO POPISM 1 NOVEMBER 2014 – 1 MARCH 2015

#### ART GALLERY OF **NEW SOUTH WALES**

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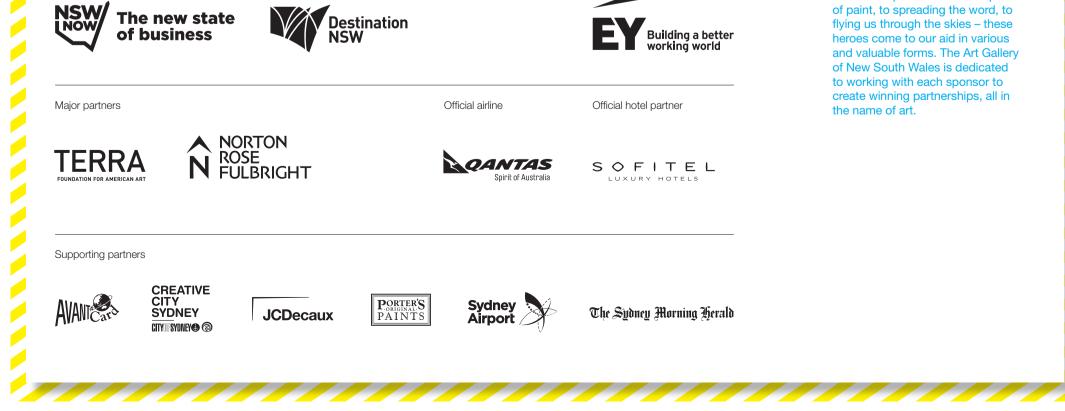
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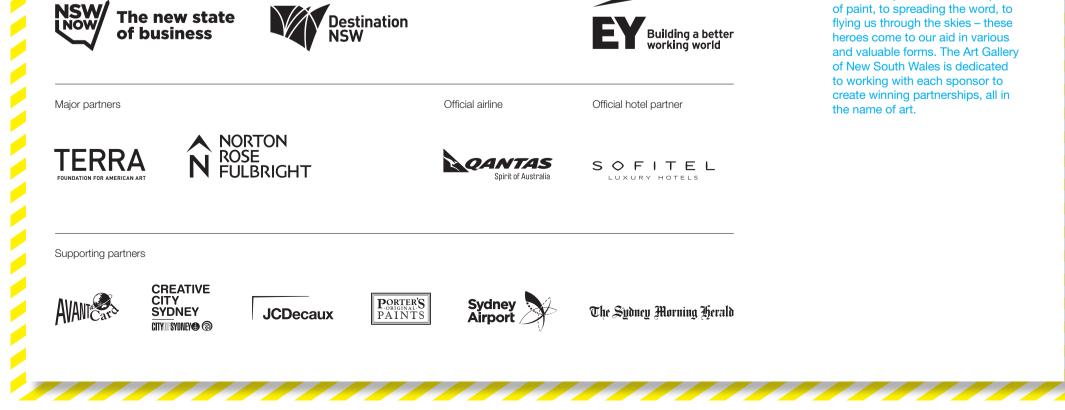
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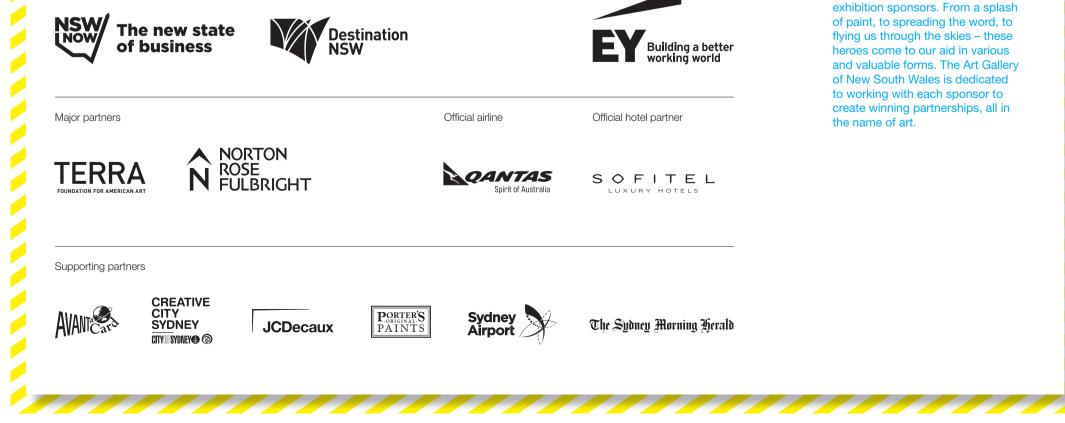
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